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Issued by the Office of Foreign Agricultural relations United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

LATE NEWS

Harvesting of 1945 crops in the Canadian Prairie Provinces was delayed by a week to 10 days by cold and wet weather. Frosts were reported in northern parts of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, but the damage was not believed to be extensive. Some sprouting also was reported. In areas where the harvest is late the belief is that grades will be slightly lowered owing to bleaching. Pastures were reported to have benefited from the rain. Late crops such as corn, potatoes, and sugar beets in Manitoba were retarded as a result of the low temperatures.

Late reports indicate that the wet, cool weather is continuing and unless a period of good drying weather occurs within the next few days damage may be much more extensive than now expected. The feed grain crop is reported as disappointing and delays in harvest will further aggravate this situation through deterioration in quality.

Crop prospects in Greece as of September 1 were officially estimated as follows(in 1,000 short tons): Barley, 84; oats, 62; rye, 32; and meslin, 22 tons. In the absence of any effective collection control, the exact amounts that will be available in commercial channels cannot be determined.

The world summary on 1945 corn acreage and production, prepared by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations' Committee on Foreign Crop and Livestock Statistics and scheduled to appear in the October 1 issue of Foreign Crops and Markets. will appear in the October 8 issue.

The report on world production of raisins, scheduled for October 8, has been postponed indefinitely. Past issues of Foreign Crops and Markets have carried the following world summaries prepared by OFAR's Committee: Tobacco, July 23; Cotton, July 30; Dairy Products, September 3; Wheat and Rye, September 10; Cattle and Sheep, September 17; and Flaxseed and Oats and Barley, September 24. World summary articles are scheduled to appear in October Foreign Crops and Markets, as follows:

- October 22 Peanuts Estimate of acreage and production, 1944-45, crop and forecast of acreage and production in the Northern Hemisphere, 1945-46 crop.
 - Sugar beets Preliminary estimate of acreage and production, ... 1945-46 crop.

COMMODITY DEVELOPMENTS

GRAINS, GRAIN PRODUCTS, AND FEEDS 1/

UNITED STATES RICE EXPORTS INCREASED DURING THE WAR

Rice exports from the United States of 491 million pounds milled during the 1944-45 marketing year of August through July exceeded the peak wartime shipments of the preceding year. Shipments were substantially larger than the average of 358 million pounds during the 5-year period, 1937-38 to 1941-42. Total rice exports to Europe declined from a large volume in 1942-43 as a result of decreased shipments to the Allied countries, the United Kingdom and the Soviet Union. A continuation of relatively large exports to these countries, however, and substantial shipments to the Netherlands maintained total European exports considerably above the prewar level.

RICE: United States exports to specified countries, August to July, averages 1932-33 to 1941-42, annual 1942-43 to 1944-45 a/

4,010,00	, x/32-33 00 x	Jaran Paris Carazacoan	27.2 .3 00	-)) (1)	
Country of destination	Aver 1932-33 to 1936-37	1937-38 to 1941-42	1942-43 <u>b</u> /	1943-44 <u>b</u> /	1944-45b/
	1,000	: 1,000 -	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
			2000100	20111111	Potation
United Kingdom	9,928	5,746	111,911	60,452	17,870
		•			
Soviet Union:		: 111	: 44,896 :	51,387	34,842
Sweden		: 7 , 348 · :	4 :	9 :	, 1
Switzerland:	25	: 4,112 :	22	0 :	7,123
Greece	5,639	6.401	0	4,360:	6,909
France		1,828	0	. 0	6,929
Netherlands		4,556	0	δ	21,314
Belgium		6,602	0	. 0	0
Germany		326	. 0	0	0
Other Europe:		5,786	46 -	Ó	594
Total Europe:	61,146	42,816	156,879	116,708	95,582
Cuba		274,961	246,860		332,951
Canada		19,449	49,328		
Chile		4,477	0	0	0
Others		16,474	20,588	31,716	26,219
Total		: 358,177	473,655		

Compiled from official records, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

a/ Includes milled and rough rice in terms of milled converted at

65 percent. b/ Preliminary.

^{1/} The remainder of the Grain Section appears on page 196.

Record United States rice exports to Cuba, amounting to 333 million pounds in 1944-45, were considerably larger than those of the year before. Shipments to this country have increased every year since 1937-38, when American rice first entered the Cuban market in volume. Exports to Canada in 1944-45 were smaller than the peak deliveries of 1942-43, but were substantially larger than prewar.

FATS AND OILS

CUBAN FATS AND OILS SUPPLIES REMAIN TIGHT

The Cuban fats and oils situation showed very little change in August, and supplies remained tight as in preceding months. Arrivals of fats during August were fairly adequate but were only sufficient to neet essential needs for domestic consumption. There was no surplus to help rebuild stocks.

Lard receipts for January to August of this year, indicating Cuba's tight position in fats and oils, have been 29 percent less than for the same period last year. At the same time, industrial fats have been down 13 percent. Edible oil imports have more than tripled, as compared to 1944, but these imports have been insufficient to offset smaller Cuban production and reduced lard imports.

All edible fat receipts during August were from the United States. The principal items were 4.7 million pounds of lard and 1.0 million pounds of soybean oil. In addition, 117,537 pounds of olive oil were received, the largest monthly movement of this oil since prewar.

Industrial fats arrived in August from the United States, Argentina, and Brazil. Arrivals included 3.6 million pounds of Argentine soap tallow and 141,598 pounds of linseed oil. Receipts from Brazil were small, being 31,872 pounds of coconut oil and 5,807 pounds of palm oil. These recent arrivals, as a matter of fact, were the first movement of these industrial fats since prewar.

The prevailing trade estimate of edible oil production from the 1945 peanut crop is 10 million pounds, as compared with 12 million pounds for last year. Crushing began in early September and will continue through February 1946. Butter production is rising seasonally with the August output being estimated at 200,000 to 250,000 pounds, a level far smaller than the demand. Total August production of tallow is believed to be about 500,000 pounds. During August about 200,000 pounds of lard from domestic sloughter reached commercial channels.

BRAZIL SETS MINIMUM PRICE FOR SPECIFIED OILSEEDS

Under the Emergency Plan, the Bank of Brazil has established a minimum price for specified crops. The oilseeds included are peanuts, 40 cruzeiros per 40 kilogram bags (about 2.3 cents per pound); soybeans,

90 cruzeiros per 90 kilogram bags (\$1.40 per bushel); and sunflower seed, 1.5 cruzeiros per kilogram (3.5 cents per pound). Prices are to apply at the ports of the country where the products, packed in good bags, stamped with the date of harvest, classification and fumigation, will be stored in agricultural warehouses created by Decree No. 7002 of October 20, 1944. The Carteira do Credito Agricola e Industrial de Banco Brazil (Agricultural and Industrial Credit Department of the Bank of Brazil) will indicate to which ports the crops shall be sent.

COTTON AND OTHER FIBERS

COTTON: Price of certain foreign growths and qualities in specified markets

- Table Table T	TOB III SPOOTI.	LOG ESCHALOGA		
Market location, Date kind and quality 1945		Unit of currency	: foreign:	Equivalent U. S. cents per pound
Alexandra (amet)	75	•		
Alexandria (spot)			25.50	00 57
Ashmouni, F.G.F9-13				
Giza 7, F.G.F9-13				
Karnak, F.G.F9-13	: 99.05 lbs.	:Tallaris	: 39.00:	32.49
Bombay (Sept 445 futures)	:Candy	:	: :	
Jarila9-14	: 784 lbs.	:Rupee	: 350,00 :	13.45
Bombay (spot)		:	: - :	
Kampala, East African:9-14		·Punee	: 850.00 :	32.66
Buenos Aires (spot)			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	52.00
Type B9-15			:1300.00	17.56
			:1200.00	T1.0 YO
Lima (spot)				35 (2
Tanguis, Type 59-15		:201	: 103.00 :	15.63
Recife (spot) :		:		
Mata, Type 59-14			: 86,00:	
Sertao, Type 59-14	: 33.07 lbs.	:Cruzeiro	: 83.00:	13.66
Sao Paulo (spot) :		:	: :	
Sao Paulo, Type 59-14		:Cruzeiro	: 89.50 :	14.73
Torreon (spot)				,
Middling, 15/16"9-15	101 4 1hg	Peso	85.25	17.30
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	· TOTAL TODA		. 9,2,	-1.00
		• -	•	

Compiled from weekly cables from representatives abroad.

Stocks of cotton held by the Mexican Government on August 1, 1945, have been reduced to approximately 100,000 bales mostly through sales to American export firms. While no public announcement has been made that the Government will discontinue its policy of supporting cotton prices, there are definite indications that the Government will enter the market during the current season only if prices decline to a very low level, Cotton growing is being discouraged in this way and through restriction of production loans while farmers are encouraged to increase the cultivation of wheat and corn.

The Government's cotton price support program was begun in December 1943 when the Banco de Comercio (Foreign Trade Bank) was authorized to buy cotton at a fixed schedule based on 95 pesos per Spanish quintal (19.27 cents per pound) for Strict Middling 1-inch staple in the Laguna area. This schedule was reduced by 3 pesos (.6 cent) on June 23, 1944, when a near-record crop was in view with poor prospects for exportation without heavy loss. The Government perchased about 300,000 bales or nearly 60 percent of the 1943 crop and had 200,000 bales of this purchase still in stock on July 1, 1944. Purchases are reported to have been heavy during the 1944-45 season, but all except 100,000 bales had been exported or sold to foreign firms for export by August 1, 1945.

The 1945 cotton crop in Mexico is estimated at 458,000 bales (of 478 pounds net) from 895,000 acres, compared with 539,000 bales from 1,046,000 acres in 1944 (final official estimates). Weather conditions in 1945 were somewhat more favorable than in 1944. The acreage reduction was attributed largely to the reduction in cotton support prices and a tightening of credit for cotton growers.

Cotton consumption in 1945 is being maintained at the 1943 and 1944 rate of about 380,000 bales (of 478 pounds) annually. This would leave a surplus of only about 75,000 bales from the 1945 crop. The high rate of mill consumption during the war years was due partly to a growing expert trade in cotton textiles with Central American countries. A Chinese Commercial Mission visited Mexico recently and entered negotiations for the purchase of at least 44 million yards of cotton goods. Experts of cotton fabrics and woven goods from Mexico increased from 420 short tons in 1941 to 8,500 tons in 1943, 7,669 tons in 1944 and totaled 4,436 tons during the first 4 months of 1945. The current scarcity of cotton goods in nearly all countries appears to assure Mexican cotton mills a profitable market for their entire output in 1946.

Cotton exports from Mexico totaled 119,000 bales during the 10 months ended May 31, 1945, compared with 9,000 bales for a similar period in 1943-44 with 25,000 bales for the 10 month of 1942-43. The 12-month total was only 31,000 bales for 1943-44 and 26,000 for 1942-43. Practically all exports of cotton from Mexico during the war years appear on the trade records as exports to the United States. Under the United States import quota system for cotton only about 18,000 bales of Mexican cotton may enter this country during any quota year (beginning September 20) for consumption here. The remainder enters the United States in bond and is reshipped to other countries. Canada was the principal destination in recent years, but most of the cotton exported during 1944-45 is expected to be reshipped to European countries.

Cotton prices in Mexico reached their highest level, equivalent to 19.9 to 20.6 United States cents per pound for Middling 1-incheat Torreon, during the first 6 months of 1944. The Government's support price was reduced by .6 cent on June 23, 1944, and since that month market prices have gradually declined to a current level of slightly under 18 cents per pound.

The carry-over at the beginning of the current season, July 1, 1945, is estimated at 212,000 bales (of 478 pounds), compared with 300,000 a year ago. About 100,000 bales of the 1945 carry-over was Government-owned. About 100,000 bales may be added to the carry-over figure in each year to get a stock figure for July 31.

TOBACCO

UNITED STATES KEEPS LEAD IN PORTUGUESE TOBACCO MARKET

During the war years, the United States has retained its prewar position as the principal supplier of Portugal's tobacco imports. Portugal depends upon supplies of foreign leaf tobacco to meet virtually its entire domestic needs. Throughout the prewar period, 1935-1939, imports of leaf averaged 6,381,000 pounds annually, of which the United States supplied an average of 4.7 million pounds, or about 74 percent. Imports from this country, chiefly Burley, flue-cured, and fire-cured leaf, increased to an average of 5,690,000 pounds during the period 1940-1943. The Portuguese Colony of Angola ranked second as a supplier of leaf tobacco to the mother country. Other principal sources of supply were the Netherlands Indies, Cuba, and the Dominican Republic.

PORTUGAL: Imports of unmanufactured tobacco by countries of origin, average 1935-1939, annual 1940-1943

	-1907 a	THIUCH IS	TO-17-3	4.00	
Country	:Averago :1935-39	1940	:1941	1942	:1943
· 9		:1,000 :pounds			1,000 pounds
United States	: 874 es 490 : 60	9005716333	: 1,571 : 382 : 60 : 38	1,863 237 64 21	: 1,733 : 242 : 82 : 11
Total					

Compiled from official sources.

Portugal's requirements of tobacco products are met largely by domestic manufacture, and imports are relatively unimportant. Imports of cigarettes, principally from the United States and Brazil, averaged 138,000 pounds annually during the period 1940-1943. Demands for American cigarettes are reported to be increasing, but the majority of the population are unable to pay the present retail price of 28 to 32 cents per packet. Imports of cigars, chiefly from Cuba and Brazil, averaged only 21,000 pounds during the corresponding period. Imports of chewing tobacco, smoking tobacco, and snuff, were negligible. Portugal's tobacco manufacturing is carried on by two companies, operated under Government contract.

TURKEY'S 1945 TOBACCO PRODUCTION SMALLER

Turkey's 1945 production of leaf tobacco is estimated at only about 100 million pounds, compared with an average production of approximately 137 million during the 5-year (1939-1943) period. The small outturn from the current harvest is attributed largely to inadequate rainfall.

Recent purchases of leaf for American account have averaged 59 cents per pound for Izmir grades, 78 cents for Bursa, and 76 cents for Samsun. The high prices paid for Bursa in relation to those for Sumsun, generally considered a superior grade, are the result of heavy demands from Egyptian buyers for Bursa leaf.

FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND NUTS

WORLD CITRUS PRODUCTION AND TRADE SUMMARY 1/

World citrus production is estimated at 314 million boxes in the 1944-45 season, or about the same as the record output of 1940. Because of the leading position held by the United States in citrus growing, where output has continued to expand, world production has been held at a relatively high level during the war years. As conditions in the Eastern Hemisphere approach normalcy, increases in world production can be expected again. Thus, difficulties of finding satisfactory market outlets for all the citrus fruit that may be produced will be intensified in the immediate postwar years.

Because of the relatively low levels of consumer purchasing power expected in the importing countries of Europe, deficiencies in exchange, and the necessity of using the limited available exchange for the purchase of primary food supplies and industrial goods, rehabilitation of international trade in the early postwar years may be difficult.

Western Hemisphere countries may have to look even more to processing, to new industrial uses, and to expanding their home markets for fresh fruit, in order to absorb a larger part of their citrus production.

Of the total 314 million boxes of citrus fruit produced in 1944, 230 million were oranges (including tangerines and mandarins); 54 million, grapefruit; 27 million, lemons; and 3 million, limes. Oranges in 1944 accounted for 73 percent of the total citrus crop. The trend of citrus production in general is closely paralleled by the trend of orange production since oranges account for the major part of the citrus production.

^{1/} A complete report on world citrus production and trade, September 1945, is available upon request to the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations.

World orange production averaged 102 million boxes in the 5-year (1920-1924) period and increased nearly every year until 1940 when production was estimated at 234 million boxes, the largest crop ever produced. The United States now produces about 49 percent of the world's orange crop; Brazil, 9; Spain, 8; Italy, 5; Palestine, 3; while the remaining 26 percent is produced in various other countries.

Before the war, 20 percent or 45 to 50 million boxes of oranges entered world trade. Spain, Palestine, the United States, Brazil, Italy, and the Union of South Africa were the largest exporters. The United Kingdom was by far the largest import market, taking about a third of the world orange imports. Germany, France, Canada, and the Low Countries took another third, and the remainder went to a large number of minor importing countries.

The United States produces about 97 percent of the total world grapefruit. Production has increased at a rapid rate from 7 million boxes in 1920 to a high record of 58 million in 1943. This increase has made necessary the diversion of increasing quantities into canned products which during the war were readily absorbed by the market. About 8 percent of the world grapefruit total output entered into international trade channels before the war. The United States and Palestine supplied almost the entire needs of the importing countries. During the war, trade has been reduced to about 2 percent of production.

Lemon production has not increased as rapidly as other citrus. During 1920-1924, production averaged 20 million boxes. Increasing slowly output reached 33 million in 1940 and since that time has been somewhat smaller with an indicated crop of 27 million in the 1944 season. Since 1938, the United States has replaced Italy as the leading producer of lemons. The two countries have accounted for 80 percent of the world total.

POTATO PRODUCTION IN SOUTH AFRICA INCREASED

Total production of potatoes in South Africa for the 1944-45 season is estimated at 6,250,000 bushels of 60 pounds, or 19 percent larger than the 5,250,000 bushels produced in the previous season. Rationing was applied by dealers in 1944, but supplies are believed to be sufficient in 1945 to meet the needs of the country. The potato industry has been affected by shortage of imported seed potatoes.

TURKISH FIG CROP LARGER THAN LAST YEAR

The 1945 preliminary forecast of total dried-fig production in Turkey is 35,200 short tons, compared with 31,000 tons a/ in 1944 and 27,500 tons in 1943. The forecast indicates the largest production since the near-

record crop of 38,500 tons in 1941. The forecast exceeds the 5-year (1939-1943) average of 31,300 tons by 12 percent and the 10-year (1934-1943) average of 33,500 tons by 5 percent.

TURKEY: Estimated production, Smyrna dried figs, 1945 with comparisons (Rounded to noarest 100 short tons)

Year	Production	Year	Production
\	Short tons	•	Short tons
1940 1941 1942	32,000 38,500 19,800	1943. 1944 1945.	27;500 a/ 31,000 b/ 35,200

Compiled from trade and official sources.

a/ Preliminary, revised. b/ Preliminary forecast.

At the start of the growing season, prospects for a record crop were good. As the season advanced, however, the drought, prevailing in most Mediterranean areas, began to take effect in Turkey, and prospects began to decline. The quality of the figs is reported as excellent, with low-grade "Horda" figs now being estimated at about 10 percent of the total crop, or around 3,500 short tons.

As the new crop harvest got under way no carry-over of commercial importance remained from the 1944 p. oduction. Preliminary data indicate British interests had purchased some 17,600 short tons. Egypt, Palestine, and Iraq had taken another 2,200 tons, while 5,500 tons went into alcohol manufacture. The remainder went to European neutrals and to meet Turkish domestic needs. The market was somewhat abnormal due to wartime trade hindrances. On January 1, 1945, when normally a very large percentage of the crop would have been exported, or contracted for, some 17,600 tons remained unsold. The large quantity sold to British interests was moved at prices somewhat lower than the inflated wartime prices which had prevailed in the market.

The trade sources in Turkey now indicate that an exportable surplus of about 18,000 short tens from the new crop will be available instead of the larger figures mentioned by the same sources a short time ago. This figure should not be interpreted to mean that this potential exportable surplus will go to the United States, as a heavy percentage of this surplus will not be of a grade and quality suitable for the United States market. The price situation is still uncertain, however, but there is reason to believe it will show a weaker tone than at the start of last season.

LIVESTOCK AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

NEW LIVESTOCK ESTIMATES
ISSUED IN ARGENTINA

Agricultural statistics released by the Argentine Ministry of Agriculture as of June 30, 1945, show increases over the June 30, 1937, census of 2.4 percent for cattle, 28 percent for sheep, and 102 percent for hogs. The actual numbers for the current date are put at 34 million head for cattle, 56 million for sheep, and 8 million for hogs.

The new cattle number is larger than the 1942 estimate, which appears in consistent with the declining trend in animal slaughter from 1941 to 1944. This increase may largely be explained by the following: The slaughter rate during the first 6 months of 1945 was only about one-half normal, owing to the packing house strike lasting 3 months during the latter part of the semester; the severe summer drought of 1944-45 which slowed up gains; and the uncertainty over the price which would be established for export beef in the new British Ministry of Food contract. A larger-than-usual percentage of cattle doubtless was remaining on farms as of June 30 of this year.

Since the 1937 census, cattle numbers appear to have increased in the early war years but to have dropped to a somewhat smaller level thereafter. The trend in Argentine livestock from year to year is difficult to ascertain due to the fact that national censuses occur at irregular intervals, and regular annual estimates as of a specified date are not made.

Slaughter of cattle in packing plants in the third quarter (July-September) of 1943 and 1944 averaged 600,000 head. Assuming a similar rate of slaughter at these plants for the third quarter of 1945, and taking an estimate of about 1 million head for slaughter in municipal and private slaughter houses and on farms, the total slaughter in Argentina between July 1 and September 30 would amount to 1.6 million head. With such a disappearance, the number of cattle on hand on September 30 this year would be about 32 million head or approximately the number published in Foreign Crops and Markets, September 17,71945.

On the basis of the new Argentine estimate sheep numbers as of June 30, 1945, appear to be the largest since the total of 67 million head reported in May 1908. As with cattle, this high current level may be due in part to the 1944-45 drought and to the low rate of slaughter in the forepart of the year while the packing house strike was in offect. Owing to the difference in dates, however, the 1945 figure is not strictly comparable with the 1942 estimate of 51 million head.

In 1943 and 1944, sheep and lamb slaughter by packing plants in the third quarter of the year (July-September) averaged about 2 million head. If packing house slaughter in the third quarter of this year should also

approximate 2 million head, along with an additional slaughter of 1.4 million head in municipal and private slaughter houses and on farms, the number of sheep on hand as of September 30, 1945, therefore, would be about 53 million head. This is about 2 million head larger than the estimate published in Foreign Crops and Markets, September 17, 1945.

Hog numbers as of June 30, 1945, according to the Argentine estimate, were the largest ever reported. Although mo official estimates were issued at the time, numbers may possibly have been even higher in June 1944. A reduction in numbers in 1945 was indicated following the short corn crop of 1944-45. A liquidation of hogs began early this year, but was tempo-arily checked by strikes at packing plants. With slaughter at packing plants and other locations only as large for the third quarter this year as a year ago, hog numbers as of September 30, 1945, would show a considerable reduction from the 8 million head reported on June 30 and would be nearer the estimate of 7 million head carried in Foreign Crops and Markets, June 4, 1945.

In comparing the Argentine estimates of June 30 with the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations estimates of September 30, the natural increase through calving, lambing, and farrowing was not taken into account since these increases were only getting under way by the latter date.

ARGENTINA: Livestock on farms, June 30, 1945,

with comparisons .									
Census :						Mules			
or :	Cattle :	Sheep :	Hogs :	Goats	Horses :	and			
estimate :			:			Asses			
•	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000			
June 1914 July 1 1930 June 30 1937 June 30 1938 a/. Sept.30 1942 a/. June 30 1945	32,212 33,207 34,318 31,460	44,413 43,883 45,917 50,902	3,769 3,966 3,381 5,707	4,761	8;324 9;358 8;319 8,262 6,757	781 791			

Compiled from official sources.

a/ Estimates.

b/ Not available.

CRAINS (CONTINUED)

CANADA SEIS MAXIMUM WHEAT EXPORT PRICE; 5-YEAR MINIMUM PRICE

A maximum price of \$1.55 per bushel (\$1.41 in United States currency) for wheat exports overscas were announced by the Canadian Government on September 19. At the same time a minimum price of \$1.00 per bushel (\$.91 in United States currency) was assured growers, on authorized

deliveries for each crop year up to July 31, 1950. Both prices were based on No. 1 Northern in store Fort William-Port Arthur or Vancouver, with appropriate discounts for lower grades. Participation certificates will continue to enable growers to share in any profits realized from the sale of wheat by the Wheat Board. The action also does not affect the initial payment of \$1.25 per bushel proviously announced for the 1945-46 marketing year.

In explaining and justifying the maximum price the Order in Council states:

"That it would be contrary to the interests of Canada and of Canadian wheat growers to take advantage of the necessity of former Allies by' charging higher prices for wheat, thereby encouraging an uneconomic expansion of wheat acreage in both importing and exporting countries, including Canada;

"That it is in the interests of Canada and Canadian wheat grovers to continue to offer wheat for sale at prices not in excess of those prevailing at the end of hostilities towards the end of maintaining a balanced agricultural programme at home, securing and holding markets for Canadian wheat throughout the world and assisting in the early stabilization of economic and political life in war-torn countries;

"That as a further means of stabilizing wheat prices during the post-war period it is the intention that steps shall be taken to ensure that producers will not at any time up to July 31, 1950, receive less than \$1.00 per bushel for Number 1 Manitoba Northern wheat, basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur or Vancouver, on the authorized deliveries for each crop year."

ARGENTINA SEEDS SMALL GRAIN ACREAGE

Argentina's area under small grains in 1945 is indicated to be about 2 million acres smaller than the below-average area in 1944, according to the first official estimate of the probable acreage seeded. The largest decrease is estimated in the wheat area, which is placed at 14,127,000 acres, compared with 15,369,000 acres a year ago. Unusually heavy abandonment last year brought the harvested acreage down to 10,817,000 acres. At the figure reported, the current acreage would be the smallest seeded since 1906. Onto and rye acreages are also somewhat smaller than a year ago, but a small increase is reported in the barley area.

The reduced area sown is attributed to drought conditions over a large part of the grain area during seeding time. The guaranteed price of wheat to farmers of 73 cents per bushel (9 pesos per 100 kilograps) basis Buenes Aires, in a short crop year also appears to have discouraged some interest in wheat this season. After adversely affecting seedings

the moisture condition improved in August, and general rains in mid-September further relieved conditions in some still deficient areas.

While it is too early in the season to have a dependable forecast of the crop to be harvested in December-January, average yields on the indicated acreage would result in another considerably below-average harvest. Some increase over last year's very short crop of 150 million bushels, however, is generally expected.

> ARGENTINA: Grain acreage and production, average 1938-1942 annual 1943-1944

	1930-194	2, annuar 194	13-1344	
Year	wheat	Rye	Oats	Barley
Acreage seeded: Average 1938-1942		3,012	3,831	1,952
1943. 1944. 1945 <u>a</u> /	15,369	4,511 3,979 3,504	5,306 4,927 4,067	1,774 1,862 2,254
Acreage harvested: Average 1938-1942 1943	14,799 :	925 1,984 1,379	1,655 2,637 2,340	1,201 · · · · 1,310 · · · · 962
Production: Average 1938-1942 19431944	1,000 bushels 256,568 249,855	1,000 bushels 10.019 21,936 7,456	1,000 bushels 43,127 63,713 75,694	1,000 bushels 23,707 33,005 26,308

From official sources.

a/ First official estimates of the probable area seeded.

Foreign Crops and MARKETS

ISSUED OCTOBER 1, 1945

CURRENT SERIAL RECORD

OCT 2 41945 A

ULTURE

MONTHLY SUPPLEMENT

UNITED STATES FOREIGN TRADE

IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

JULY 1945

WITH COMPARISONS

Issued by the OFFICE OF FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL RELATIONS UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, WASHINGTON, D.C.

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Note: Except as otherwise noted, all trade figures in this publication are compiled from publications and official records, Bureau of the Census.

Until further notice, no analysis of United States foreign trade in agricultural products will accompany the tables published in the monthly foreign-trade supplement of Foreign Crops and Markets.

SUMMARY TABLE: Quantity indexes of foreign trade in agricultural products, adjusted for sessonal variation. July 1945, with comparisons

adjusted for seasonal varia	ation	ال ر	ily l	145,	AT	th cor	mpari	BONE	
Commodity		July				19	45		
commodity group	1942	1943	1944	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
		Janu	ary 1	: 924 -	Dece	aber 1	: 1929 :	= 100:	
EXPORTS								:	
All agricultural commodities a/.	58				8				119
Cotton fiber, incl. linters All commodities except cotton.	104	149	128	114	108	128	130	109	101
Tobacco, unmanufactured	87 51	90	73		92	129	111	111	182
Wheat and wheat flour Grains, other than wheat and	18	26	32	52	र्गम	40	46	71	91
flour	4g		45		57 47	54			60.
Lard, including neutral	103	139	203			126			74
			•				:	: :	
IMPORTS All agricultural commodities b/.	90	3 00	i go	an			:	: :	
Complementary c/	75 41	65	66	79	73	65		69	79 75
Supplementary c/	119 35	101	120 80	93	96	105 84	54	93 55	85 40
Supplementary, except sugar. Wool, excl. free for carpets	151 1043		134	86 243		113 274		107 553	101
Hides and skins	85 31		72 3			65 1	52 8	33	51 11
Vegetable oils and oilseeds Grains, grain products, and	43	58	35		41	72			37
feeds	47	0-0				573 63	324		315 69
			10	٦				1	03

a/ Based on 74 classifications. b/ Based on 122 classifications.

cultural commodities produced commercially in the United States, together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 95 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and spices.

SUMMARY TABLE: Value of foreign trade in agricultural

products, July 1944 and 1945

products, July 191	44	and 1945					
	8_	July a/					
Commodity or commodity group	:	8		1945 incre	220 (4)		
	2	1944 :	9 0 110	or decrea			
	3.	1,000 :	1,000	1,000	•		
	2	*		dollars	Percent		
Exports	•	181,179:			+16		
Imports, supplementary	•	87,069	73,478		: -16		
embar as arbitamenant	•	67,009	12,10	477.071	• -10		
EXPORTS (domestic)	•	•			2		
Total exports, all commodities	•	1,188,887	846,410	-342,477	-29		
Agricultural		181,179	210,715		: +16		
Cotton and linters, unmanufactured.		10,992	36,221				
Agricultural, other than cotton		170,187	174,494				
Canned meats, except pork		21,871:	17,092				
Dairy products		19,817:	29,674				
Eggs end egg products		22,688	18,908				
Field and garden seeds		169:	860		: +409		
Fruits and preparations		7,681:	ह <i>ेम</i> मेम १	+763	+10		
Grains and preparations		12,397	28,208		+128		
Linseed oil		10,544 :	111				
Oil cake and oilcake meal		64 :					
Pork and lard		35,961:	9,069	_,			
Tobacco, unmanufactured		16,624	20,925				
Vegetables and preparations		8,942	14,032				
Other agricultural	•	13,429:	27,122		+102		
		20,120	- 2	117,097	1		
IMPORTS (for consumption)	2	:			:		
Total imports, all commodities	•	289,804:	340,562	+50,758	+18		
Complementary agricultural		46,605	56,728				
Supplementary agricultural			73,478				
Sugar, excluding beet	2	19,201:	11,235				
Beef, canned, including corned		5,678	365				
Cattle, dutiable	8	192:	796 1		· +62		
Cheese	•	55 :	185		+236		
Cotton and linters, unmanufactured.	:	580 8	2,243 1		+287		
Feeds and fodders	8	648	593				
Grains and preparations		16,101:	8,889				
Hides and skins		5,466:	4,243	-1,223	-22		
Molasses		4,631:	606	-4,025	: -87		
Nuts and preparations		3,072:	1,762		1 -43		
Oilseeds		2,450:	1,861	-589			
Tobacco, unmanufactured		4,083:	4,324 1		* +6		
Vegetable oils, expressed		2,091:	4,316		* + 3.06		
Vegetables and preparations		434 :	1,002		+131		
Wool, unmfd., excl.free for carpets :		10,389:	16,652	*6,263	+60		
Other supplementary agricultural :		11,698:	14,406	+2,708	+23		
a Camellad down tables amaged as to the		1					

Compiled from tables, appearing in this issue, which carry exports and imports of principal agricultural products. Corrected to September 18, 1945.

SUMMARY TABLE: Quantity indexes of foreign trade in agricultural products,

July 1945 with comparisons a/

	July 1945 with comparisons a									
	·		July							
	9-year	_			:	:Increase(/)				
Commodity	average	•		•		or decrease				
or	1930-	1942	1943	1944	1945	: (-) of				
commodity group	•				, ,	: 1945				
	1938	•		•	•	from 9-year				
						average				
	:	:		:		:				
		January	1924 - 1	December	1929 =	100				
EXPORTS	. \.\.	. \	=-			:				
All agricultural commodities b	45									
Cotton fiber, incl. linters.			. 22		T.	· -				
All commodities except cotton		- 1								
Tobacco, unmanufactured	46	7	- ,							
Fruits	74 144	<i></i>	_							
Grains, other than wheat	• •	- /			7 9	+35				
and flour	40					• •6				
Pork, cured	34	- J	_	22						
Lard, including neutral										
				:	32	:				
	3			: :	}	:				
IMPORTS	}	3	3	: :	3	:				
All agricultural commodities c	90									
Complementary d/	97					•				
Supplementary d/										
Sugar	g4	. 22								
Supplementary, except sugar a Wool, excluding free for		106		106	77	-3				
carpets				200	275	• • 5##				
Hides and skins	31 81			- / -		_				
Dairy products			-		= = =					
Vegetable oils and oilseeds:	115									
Grains, grain products,										
and feeds	217	jtjt 1	528	582	294	+77				
Tobacco, leaf	61 :		62							
		1		1						
-1 4										

Average of monthly index not adjusted for seasonal variation.

b/ Based on 74 classifications. c/ Based on 122 classifications.

d/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States, together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 95 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and spices.

SUMMARY TABLE: Value of foreign trade, monthly average, 1932-33 to

1944-45, and monthly, July 1943 to date									
	:		c exmort				consumpti	on) a/	
			gricultu		Agriculturel				
37	All	:		Agri	: All				
Year and month	commodi-		Cotton	ATAI	:commodi-		Sumple-		
	ties	:	unmfd.	cotton	: ties	:	mentary:	mentary	
	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	
Monthly average					dollars				
1932 - 33							-		
1933-34						-			
1934-35	•	-		27.9			41.5		
1935-36	•	-		30.7	7		-		
1936-37	_					128.1			
1937-38	_								
1938-39	240.4	56.9	14.9	42.0	: 173.2	83.2			
1939-40	312.0	61.5	28.9	32.6	: 204.0	103.2	: 47.6:	55.6	
1940-41		29.2	5.6	23.6			: 52.3:	70.4	
1941-42		85.8	8.1			125.3		61.2	
1942-43		: 123.9				: 112.1			
1943-44					-		: 103.7 :		
	1044.6	179.2	15.5	163.7	: 330.0	: 144.2	92.8:	51.4	
1943-44	'						:	1.1 -	
July						132.9		44.0	
August				_			86.6	44.3	
September						135.7		44.3	
October							110.6:	35.9	
November: December:				•			89.1:		
January							19.5		
February							105.4;		
March							113.7		
April							141.6		
May							129.4:		
June						148.3		4g.4	
1944-45 Prel. :				1	, ,				
July	1188.9	181.2:	11.0	170.2	289.8	: 133.7 :	87.1 :	46.6	
August	1180.7	160.5:	3.7	156.8	296.4	120.6 :	83.8:	36.8	
September:				185.6	278.6	125.5:	90.0:	35.5	
October:	1136.9	197.6:				152.8 :			
November:				-	-	147.4:	-		
December:						137.6:		52.4	
January							117.8:	58.5	
February:						149.2:		60.9	
March			_	_		154.3:		59.3	
April		198.8:					109.5:	48.5	
May			_			148.7		52.6	
June	859.0	173.7	_			126.5		51.5	
						130.2		56.7	
July:	640.4	210.7:	36.2 :	174.5) TO. 0	1)0,6 •	12.7 .) - 1	

SUMMARY TARLE: Quantity indexes of foreign trade, 1932-33 to 1944-45, and monthly, adjusted for seasonal variation, July 1943 to date

	and month	ly, adju	sted for	seasona.	l variation	on, July	1943 to	date
	:	Domesti	c export	8	Import	ts (for	consumpti	on) a/
	:		ricultur		:		ricultura	
w . 1 . 11	. All		THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE		A11	ng.	ricultura	1
Year and month		•		Total,			•	•
	commodi-	Total	incl.	except	commodi-	Total	Supple-	Comple-
	ties b	7			ties b/		mentary	
			TIMOCIO	COTTON	VICE 5	<u> </u>	biciroary	Merroury
Year beginning	•	•	:	:	:		:	:
July 1 c/-	•	Jan	uary 192	4 - Decer	mber 1929	= 100	•	:
1932-33	: 54		102				: 60	: 94
1933-34	: 64	74	99					: 106
1934-35	61	•	60	-			*	: 97
1935-36	69	57	76	V		_ []		: 106
	: 76	51	: 68				-	
1936–37	•	-						: 115
1937-38	93		70)-		: 102
1938-39	: 86	71	•	: 70 :	90 :	7 –	: 77	: 102
1939-40	: 106			50	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		A 7	
1940-41	: 110		: 15					
1941-12	: 148		_	82	105			
1942-43	: 201	22	15	92	92 :	78	: 122	: 44
1943-44	: 271		15	: 115 :	: 107 :	89	: 125	: 61
1944-45 Prel	206	: 64 :	20	: 105	108	g4	: 106	: 68
1943-114	:	:		:			•	:
July	: 291 :	112	72	: 149	103 :	96	: 137	: 65
August	: 286	119	92	: 144 :			: 143	: 65
September	: 303	-	i 17				148	
October	: 288		10				159	
November			_	91			124	
December	: 288		-	139				36
January	: 241			94	_ 1_	84	122	
February	234	50	6	91	103		116	
March	255	_		94				
April	258	-	*	-	*		107	
May	_	•					- /	
	302 :	•	14		121			
June	8 264	71	12	126	105	95	124	: 72
	ما در	<i>a</i> 7						:
July	: 246 :	81 :	30			89		
August	234							
September	: 234 :		5					
October	: 219							
November	: 228 :	٠, ٠	17	89	108:	94	123	
December	: 183 :	44 :	8 8	78 :	111:	89	120	: 65
January	: 173 :	50 :	10 :	88	115 :	97	125	8 77
February	: 168 :	68 :	19 :	: 114 :	109:	83	88	: 79
March	: 196:	72 :	32 :	108 :	117 :		80	
April	: 196:		1 -					
May			1.0					
June	: 168 :	-				_		
1945-46 Prel.				20)			, , ,	:
July	: d/ :	119	101	135	a/ :	79	85	. 75
a/ General import			7 1. 193	t. b/ 0	empiled fr	om inde	res prepe	red by
the Bureau of For	eign and	Domestic	Commerce	e. Month	nly indexe	s not a	djusted f	or
seasonal variation								

EXPORTS: Specified agricultural products, monthly average, 1932-33

to	1944-45, and	monthly,	July 1943	to date		
	: Milk :		: Egg	:		
	evapo- :		products	Hams :	Bacon	
Year and month	rated:	Cheese	frozen.	and	and	Pork,
	:(unsweet-:			shoulders	sides	pickled
	ened):		etc.	•		
	: 1,000 :	1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	1,000	1,000
Monthly average	: pounds :	pounds		: pounds	oounds :	pounds
1932-33	2,805 :	112		5,934	1,475	1,190
1933-34		104	: 5	5,957		
1934-35	: 3,296 :	112		: 5,380	990	1,225
1935–36	2,123	95		: 3,893	362	624
1936-37	: 1,866 :	90	: 7	: 3,271	332	831
1937-38	: 1,868 :	111	: a/ 30	: 4,025	474	948
1938–39	: 2,025 :	125	: <u>b</u> /	: 4,894	1,105	1,108
1939-40	2,96 6 :	142	: c/ 15	: 3,071	1,884	1,548
1940-41		1,900			629	2,284
1941-42	: 56,761 :	17,380	: 13,194	: 7,236	14,045	6,162
1942-43		17,943	: 15,455		14,929	
1943-44	38,892	19,395	: 21,570	: 11,984	10,871	
1944-45 Prel.	: 44,866 :	20,194	: 17,575	5,804	6,125	16,102
1943-44 Prel.	:		•	:		3
July		12,681				
August		19,645				18,610
September		17,872				22,391
October		23,614				30,901
November		11,010				43,718
December		24,528				42,377
January		35,496				12,034
February		7.595				28,371
March		19,586				
April		24,264				
May		24,527				
June	68,236	11,921	30,604	3,149	12,354	8,826
1944-45 Prel.					- ((-	
July		21,235				18,676
August	37,824			8,539	18,398	20,696
September	57,218	40,713				22,742
October		47,634				7,661
November		24,877		_		16,236
December			8,456			8,005
January		9,065				8,867
February		9,238				15,755
March		7,771				15,534
April		14,371				21,104
May		11,188				30,456
June		17,078	12,971	2,963	1,100	7,495
1945-46 Prel.		27 790	1): 1:57	2 5)16	2)150	7 016
oury	71,493 :	27,380	: 14,453	2,546:	2,458:	3,846

a/ Average for 6-month period, July-December. b/ Not separately classified, January 1938 to December 1939. c/ Average for 6-month period, Jan.-June.

EXPORTS: Specified agricultural products, monthly average, 1932-33 to 1944-45, and monthly, July 1943 to date - Continued

1944-49	, and mor	nthly, Ju	ly 1943 to	date -	Continued	•
		:	:		:	Cotton,
	Beef,	: Pork.	: Sausage,	Other	: Lard,	unmfd.
Year and month	canned		canned :		including	(500-1b.
		•	:		: neutral	bales)
	1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000			1,000
Monthly average-	pounds	•	: pounds			bales
1932-33	92		63		47,155	
1933-34	- 1	989			1 -1	715
1934-35	221	832				भूम्
	147	646				559
1935-36	:	0				
1936-37				£		505
1937-38	_ '	635				521
1938-39	-2-	786				323
1939-40		758			•	575
1940-41	J -		: 179 :	-		107
1941-42			: 20,557 :			104
1942-43	7		: 36,033 :	7,066	: 46,015	109
1943-44	224	: 14,833	: 22,678 :	36,765	: 69,932	113
1944-45 Frel	97	9.367	: 19,209 :	17,382	: 71,326	145
1943-44 Prel.			:		:	
July	415	33,617	: 39,014 :	37,803	: 76,872	24g
August			: 51,320 :			316
September		17,038				140
October	7		7,657			129
November	15		: 12,310			67
December	30		22,916			8 ,7
January			23,101			70
February	-	9,401				71,7
March		11,053				43
	f. 1		4,914	72 507		
April			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			103
May	118		27,261			60
June	142	7,101	: 10,823	22,311	: 146,852	50
1944-45 Prel.			:	0= 1:06	:	
July	591	12,881	: 28.387	29,406		109
August			: 23,506 :			45
September			: 46,283			: 46
October			: 30,239 :			188
November		4,669	: 22,627	9,122	: 54,902	212
December		3,048	: 15.757 :	12,743	: 58,937	91
January	16	8,438	: 9,685	18,196	: 46,093	88
February		8,413	: 13,028	23,643	: 76,735	124
March	90		: 18,222			209
April			: 13,048			112
May			: 7,076			199
June	43	1,342				
1945-46 Prel.					1	-
July	_		15,165		•	330
		29,700		L 1720	• ••••	.))0

EXPORTS: Specified agricultural products, monthly average, 1932-33 to 1944-45, and monthly, July 1943 to date - Continued

1944-1	+5, and mont	hly, July	1943 to de	ate - Cont	inued	
	A 2	To a second	0	: Raisins	D	70
Year and month	Apples,	Pears,	Oranges	and :	Prunes,	
	fresh	fresh		currents:	dried	dried
	1,000	1,000	1,000	: 1,000	1,000	1,000
Monthly average -	bushels			: pounds		pounds
1932-33	1,146			9,376		
			-	7,830		
1933-34 1	(7,824		
				,		
1935-36	1,020			. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
1936-37	562			9,361		294
1937-38	913			: 11,781	-117-72	•
1938-39	1,006			: 12,770		
1939-40	268			: 10,564		
1940-41	72			: 7,194		
1941-42	: Jhji			8,444		
1942-43	36			: 12,263		
1943-44	26 :	504		: 19,792	10,226	: 22,744
1944-45 Prel	107	982	497	: 15,632	7,600	20,914
1943-44 Prel.		3	•	•		0
July	37	956	454	: 7,417 :	8,285	9,333
August	26 :		_	: 7,411	9,660	20,309
September			245	: 18,794		14,264
October				: 13,047		30,440
November				20,502		24,799
December	1.1.		-	: 21,190		54,657
January				18,043		44,079
February	27	-		: 21,870		24,107
March	29			: 15,775		15,418
	-				40.1	-
April	35	- 1		: 27,092		15,525
May	31		722		17,670	
June	7 :	- 36	590	: 27,497	15,732	7,157
1944-45 Prel.		<i>(12.77)</i>	50/1			
July	2 :			3,357		
August	24 :			8,753	- 1 - 7 -	11,806
September	17 :		~ 1	: 10,569		15,293
October	: 040 :			: 15,280		
November	185 :			5,903		
December			735	: 17,885 :	2,228	29,115
January		965	453	: 14,286 :	3.247	27.373
February	353	735	536	: 34,539	8,930	39,832
March			507	: 28,098 :	6,042 8	35,776
April:	74 :	196	490	: 26,725 :		
May	52 :			: 13,053 :		19,978
June	_			9,133 :		4,644
1945-46 Prel. :		,				
July	2	1,726	570	8,750	5,583	2 25/1
		2, 120			21707 6	L 9 L) "

EXPORTS: Specified agricultural products, monthly average, 1932-33 to

1944-45, and monthly, July 1943 to date - Continued						
	Baked	:	Rice,		Tobacc	o, leaf
	beans	Tomatoes,	i milled	Wheat,		·Dark-fired
Year and month	and pork	canned	including	grain	flue-	: Ky. and
	and beans	:	brown		cured	*Tennessee
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Monthly average -	pounds	pounds	pounds	bushels	pounds	pounds
1932-33	316	337	10,718	1,741	22,472	5.304
1933-34	352	157	7.935	1,567	27,528	6,321
1931-35	375	163	9,925	252	20,373	5,297
1935–36	434	152	6,759	26	26,899	4,578
1936-37	508	212	4,024	264	25,220	
1937-38	402	151	24,648	6,978		
1938-39	479	163	27,095			
1939-40	3.042		24,873			
1940-41				901		
1941-42		-	37,043			
1942-43	3-1.	689	31,367	546	20,986	\$94
1943-14	_	2,240	38,574	995		
1944-45 Prel	3,978	2,889	39.765	1,584	32,976	
1943-44 Prel.	3131-		33.1-3		J-1710	
July	1,012	3,892	52,583	1,072	33,010	761
August			25,734			513
September	4,586		60,069		41,636	1,045
October	3,295	1,975	42,850	1,270	67,515	2,200
November	3,362	3,345	37,538	876	38,151	170
December	1,916	1,782	48,179	2,613	15,492	258
January		3,154	32,954			290
February	1,229		41,461		9,404	: 532
March	821	701	39,106		9,511	: 513
April		480	35,601	933	19,118	: 2,634
May		-10-1	19,513	658	20,817	: 981
June	1,252	3,934	27,302	671	17,687	: 284
1944-45 Prel.					3	:
July	2,517	1,049	43.173	- 1-22		: 878
August			31,419 :			
September		4,314			36,246	
October			47,527		32,938	
November			51,871		34,665	14
December		- 1777	57.794		22,567	
January	8,020	2,223	21-21		43,496	
February		3,838			20,570	
March	7,820	2177-	27,277		35,210	
April			15,253		45,625	
May		3,587			60,617	• •
June 1945-46 Prel.	9,031	2,501	32,916	4,726	20,957	9,042
July	6,413	1 100	25.075	7 1150	71 050	9 700
outh	6,413	1.189	25,035	7,450	31,858	: 8,390

DOMESTIC EXPORTS: Principal agricultural products,

July 1944 and 1945

July 1944 and 1945						
	:		Jr	ily a	/	
Commodity exported	Unit	Quan	tity .	Val	10	
0 - 1-		1944	1945		1945	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS:	•				1,000	
Animals, live:		Thousands	Thousands:		dollars	
Cattle	No.		2	78	294	
	No.		b/	171	19	
Horses			2	36	242	
Mules, asses, and burros			ъ/ :	b/	26	
Dairy products:	2	2	=/	2	2	
Butter	Lb	9.117	5.014	5,463	2,629	
	Lb	2 1	b/	22	: b/	
Cheese	-		dament .		8,542	
Milk -				0, 10.	:	
Fresh and sterilized	Gal	5	29	7	41	
Condensed (sweetened)	Lb			352	1,794	
Dried	-				6,831	
Evaporated (unsweetened)			71,493		9,365	
Infants' foods, malted, etc					472	
Eggs and egg products:		702		200	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	253	357	99	163	
Egg albumen, dried, frozen, etc.				172	46	
Other egg products -				-1-		
Dried	Lb	18,977	14,416	22,417	18,695	
	Lb.		11 :		10,095	
Otherwise prepared	-	_	0	Ö	. 0	
Hides and skins			1 :	55	5	
Meats and meat products:						
Beef and year -						
Fresh or frozen	Lb.	1.405	143 :	388	35	
Pickled or cured	Lb.				31	
Canned beef, including corned:		1 0	6	215	3	
Total beef and veal		THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T	356	688	69	
Horse meat					3.3	
Mutton and lamb				3	7.7	
Pork -						
Fresh or frozen	Lb.	11,292	1,560 :	3.294	375	
Bacon				1,483	375 464	
Hams and shoulders				715	727	
Sides, Cumberland & Wiltshire					0	
Pickled or salted					564	
Ganned					428	
Total pork			THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN		2,558	
Poultry and game, fresh					12	
Sausage, canned					5,151	
Saunaga, not canned					11	
- manumation that Apprint app			71		11	

DOMESTIC EXPORTS: Principal agricultural products, July 1944 and 1945 - Continued

July 1944 and 1945 - Continued						
	:	:	Jul	y	/	
Commodity exported	:Unit	: Quai	ntity	: Value		
	:	: 1944	1945	1944	: 1945	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS-Con:	:				1,000	
Meats and meat products, Con:		*	Thousands		: dollars	
Other meats, fresh, frozen, etc.						
Other meats, canned -	. 20.	• 500	• 20 0	200	23	
Chicken, canned	Lb.	41	208	21	: 249	
Tusbonka, canned 6/		A	27,063		11,626	
Other (incl.mutton and lamb)					: 63	
Total meats	Lb.					
Meat extracts & bouillon cubes					-18170	
Sausage casings	•			* *	37	
Gelatin					: 408	
Oils and fats, animal:		100	0/	76	• '+2	
Lard, including neutral	Lb.	111 024	40,836	19.559	6,511	
Oleomargarine	Lb.	5,719				
Oleo oil					2,158	
Oleo stock			0	0		
Stearins and fatty acids			373		55	
Tallow	Lb.		567		66	
Other animal oils and fats	Lb.	555	172	28	1	
Total oils and fats	Lb.	122,555	54.088	21.154	8, 840	
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS:	:				2	
Cotton and linters, unmfd.:						
Cotton(500 1b.)	Bale	95	330 :	10,353	36,191	
Linters(500 1b.)	Bale	15		6	30	
Fruits and fruit juices:	: :			~ > >	:	
Fresh -	: :	:	:		:	
Apples in baskets			b/ :	3	3	
Apples in boxes			2:	6	9	
Apples in barrels			0 :	0	: 0	
Berries			1:	ъ/	: 7	
Grapefruit			72 :	259	2.0	
Lemons and limes				337	370	
Oranges and tangerines					2,559	
Grapes				168	\$ 55	
Pears	: Lb. :	817 :	1.726 :	92	167	
Dried -	: :	:	8			
Apples	•	-//		111	364	
Apricots				240	319	
Peaches				107	51	
Prunes			5,583:	273	795	
Raisins and currents	Lb.	3.357	8,750:	462	1,144	
Canned -	72	1.0	*			
Apples and apple sauce			_	_5	11	
Apricots		/ -		71	402	
Fruits for salad	. TO. :	430 :	189 :	66	27	

DOMESTIC EXPORTS: Principal agricultural products. July 1944 and 1945 - Continued

	ouly 1944 and 1949 - outsided							
	. ** * * *		July a/ Quantity : Value					
Commodity exported	:Unit	-	THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN	Valu	The second second second second			
	:	<u>1944</u>	: 1945 :		1945			
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS-Continued:	•		: :		7			
Fruits and fruit juices, Con.:	:	Thousands	Thousands:	dollars :	dollars			
Canned, continued -	:	•	:					
Grapefruit				0 :	ъ/			
	Lb.		* /		599			
Pears					279			
Pineapples	: Lb.	242	: 634 :	28 :	71			
Fruit juices -	:	:	:	(0.7)				
Grapefruit								
Orange				1.				
Pineapple					3			
Other fruit juices	Gal	203	58 :	641	78			
Nuts:								
Peanuts -	Lb.			163				
	Lb.	~ ,	715	<u>d</u> /	122			
	Lb.	₫/	55	₫/	10			
Pecans -	. Th				6 100			
Shelled		- 0	28	,10	23			
Not shelled	: <u>1</u> 0.	1	1:	<u>b</u> /	b /			
Walnuts -	. Th							
Shelled		and .	6	9/	6			
Not shelled	. TD.	127	62 :	36	19			
Grains and grain products;	i D.	3	. 00	9	3.70			
Barley, grain (48 lb.)				107	179			
Biscuits and crackers	Lb.							
Buckwheat, grain (48 lb.)	Du.) 0	<u>b</u> /	0 :	<u>p</u> /			
Corn and corn meal - Corn, grain (56 lb.)	• 19aa	421	767 :	670	3 007			
Corn meal(196 lb.)				639	1,093			
Corn, including corn meal	. DOI.			<i>)</i>				
in terms of grain	• R11	437	810	670	1,160			
Corn cereal foods, ready to eat		CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE						
Hominy and corn grits				-				
Malt(34 1b.)	: Ru	351		736 :				
Oats and oatmeal -	• 24.	フラエ	390 •	130 •	792			
Oats, grain(32 lb.)	. Bu	g	7 :	10 :	g			
Oatmeal			The second secon	384 :	260			
Oats, including oatmeal in								
terms of grain				394 :	268			
Rice -				:				
Paddy or rough	Lb.			9 :	9			
Milled, brown, screenings, etc.		•	_					
Flour, meal, and polish					• •			
Rye, grain(56 lb.)				0:				
• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			7-7		.,,			

DOMESTIC EXPORTS: Principal agricultural products.

July 1944 and 1945 - Continued a July :Unit : Value Commodity exported Quantity : 1944 1945 1944 1945 VEGETABLE PRODUCTS-Continued: 1.000 1,000 :Thousands: Thousands: dollars Grains and grain products, Con: dollars Wheat and wheat flour -Wheat, grain (60 1b.) : Bu. : 7.450 : 1.193: 2.143 Wheat flour - (196 1b.): 422 Wholly of U. S. wheat : Bbl.: 822 : 3.377 5,421 242 Other wheat flour : Bbl.: 182 : 1,632 1,342 664 1.004 Total wheat flour..... Bbl. 6,763 5.009 Wheat, including flour 4,313 12,170 in terms of grain ... Bu. 7,152 21,260 Feeds: (2,240 lb.) Hay: Ton : 1: : : 13 50 Oil cake and oil-cake meal -Cottonseed cake and meal ... : Ton : 0 Linseed cake and meal : Ton : 6 0 Soybean oil-cake meal : Ton : 1: : 58 28 Other oil cake and meal : Ton : 0 . 21 Total oil cake and meal ..: Ton : 2 1: 49 Oils, vegetable: Expressed oils and fats -8 Castor oil, commercial : Lb. : 24: 393 . Cocoa butter : Lb. : 311 3 : 372 Coconut oil -Crude : Lb. : 0 0 : 0 Refined : Lb. : 2: 0 2 : 0 Cooking fats other than lard : "Lb. : 71 : 348 : 66 Corn oil -Crude : Lb. : 0 0 0 Refined: Lb. : 5 g . 1 2 Cottonseed oil -Crude Lb. : 5,116 31 **b**/ Refined : Lb. : 610: 87 17 Linseed oil : Lb. : 68.675 . 611 10,544 111 Soybean oil -Crude: Lb.: 554 67 Refined : Lb. : 5.186 : 801 619 Sunflower seed oil -Crude : Lb. : 0 Refined: Lb. : 5.175 : 603 Tung oil : Lb. : 11 Vegetable soap stock (incl. : ined. olive oil and other) : Lb. : 78 : 301:

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DOMESTIC EXPORTS: Principal agricultural products. July 1944 and 1945 - Continued

outy 1944 and 1949 - Continued						
	•		Ju	ly a		
Commodity exported	:Unit	Quant	tity :	Val	ne	
*	:	1944	1945	1944	1945	
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS-Continued:				1,000	: 1,000	
	1	Thousands	Thousands		dollars	
Essential or distilled oils -						
Citrus oils	Lb.	9	20 :	25	: 49	
Peppermint oil	•		15	201	•	
Spearmint and other mint oils			: b/ :	5,1	117	
Other natural essential.etc.	: Lb. :		: ² /74 :	129	198	
Blended, compounded or mixed				467	: 190	
perfume-flavor oils	: Lb.	65	80	525	646	
Oilseeds:	:		:	7-7	•	
Soybeans	Lb.	10,543	71,510	385	3,889	
Other oilseeds	: Lb.	11	26 :	3	3	
Seeds, field and garden:	:		: :		:	
Alfalfa	: Lb.	: <u>Ъ</u> / :	: <u>b</u> / ;	ъ/	ъ/	
Kentucky blue grass	: Lb. :	_	26 :	p/ p/	g	
Red top	_		10 :	b /	2	
	Lb.		ъ/ з	0	b /	
Other clover			3 :	ъ/	3	
	Lb.		1,090	18	87	
Other field and grass seeds	_		6,378	12	563	
Flower seeds	Lb.		8	11	24	
	Lb.		6 :	20	10	
Other vegetable seeds			175 :	108	163	
Total seeds, field and garden			7.696	207	860	
Sugar(2,000 lb.)	Ton	15	16	1.710	2.179	
Tobacco, leaf:	. 7.	06 1170	•			
Bright flue-cured			31,858	15,015	17,495	
	Lb.		1,693	20	661	
•	Lb	•	8, 390 :	-01	1,534	
Dark Virginia	Lb.		697 : 213 :	113	283	
Green River		-	5/18 :	5.	50	
One sucker leaf			585	45	00	
Black fat, waterbaler & dk.Af.					177	
Cigar leaf				412	415	
Perique and other leaf			25 :	6	15	
Total leaf tobacco	Lh.	30.863		16,621	20,925	
Tobacco, stems, trimmings, etc			2 1			
	. <u>.</u>	•	2)	<u>b</u> /	
Beens, green (including snap).			37	7	5	
Beans, dried -		77))	:	
Seed	Lb.	21	42	4	7	
Other				676	174	
		-0,0,	-,		-17	

DOMESTIC EXPORTS: Principal agricultural products, July 1944 and 1945 - Continued

	outy 1	944 aun 194	Ontil	lued	
	:	:	· J 1	aly a	
Commodity exported	:Unit	: Qua	ntity	: Val	ue
·	:	: 1944	: 1945	: 1944	: 1945
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS-Continued:	:	:	:	: 1,000	: 1,000
Vegetables & preparations-Con.:	:	:Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars
Cabbage	Lb.	: 4	1.432	: d/	: 43
Carrots	: Lb.	-	1.875	: <u>d</u> /	: 83
	Lb.		: 341	• 47	: 31
Lettuce			257	4/	20
Onions			3,402		214
Peas, green	· LD.	: 16	12	2	1
Seed	: Lh	3,063	. 6	278	. 1
Other			54,391	376	: 4.198
Peppers			103	: 5	13
Potatoes, white			18,778	: 86	: 597
Spinach	Lb.	: d/	: 4	: d/	: b/
Sweet potátoes			337	: <u>a</u> /	: 16
Tomatoes, fresh		3,181	9,461	261	: 1.046
Other fresh vegetables	•	: •	• •	: 60	: 95
Vegetables, canned -	; . Th	: 2,517	6,413	: 202	. 500
Baked beans & pork and beans Beans, string or stringless	: Lb.			: 202	: 580 : 281
Tomatoes			1,189	: 26	: 106
Tomato paste and puree		A		: 60	: 487
Other canned veg. and juices			28,021		2.762
Soups, dehydrated		4-1		: d/	1442
Soybean flour, edible			358	: 141	: 35
Vegetables, dehydrated	Lb.	: 7.739	4,346	: 3.553	: 2.795
Miscellaneous vegetable products:		:		:	:
Cornstarch and corn flour			15,459	504	: 1,106
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc., crude	: Lb.	255	451	94	207
Glucose -	: • T\		005		. 1
Liquid (corn sirup) Dry (grape sugar)		100	925	: 41	: 47
Hops	· Lb	937	198 269	: 61 : 155	250
Total principal agri. products	:	1	209	176,527	: 197,521
Other agricultural products		:		4.652	: 13,194
	:	:		:	1
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	:	:		: 181,179	: 210,715
	•	8		:	:
TOTAL EXPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES		: 1		1,188,887	: 846,410
a/Corrected to Sentember 18, 1945	h/	Lage then	500		

a/Corrected to September 18, 1945. b/ Less than 500.

c/Not separately classified prior to 1945. Included in "other canned meat."
d/Not separately classified prior to 1945. e/ Reported in value only.

DOMESTIC EXPORTS: Specified agricultural products, January-July and July 1944 and 1945 a/

January-July and July 1944 and 1945 a/						
	:	January	-July	: Jul	J	
Commodity exported	: Unit	8	2	1		
	8	1944	1945	1944	.1945	
Pork, cured:	3 8	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	
Bacon and sides	: Lb. :	93,340	38,886	5,662	2.458	
Hams and shoulders	: Lb. :	67.347		2,728		
Total pork, cured	Lb.	160,687				
Lard, including neutral			418,924		40,836	
Milki	8	1	8	1		
Condensed, sweetened	Lb.	17.316			10,469	
	Lb.	\$ 264.042	298,418	35.185	71.493	
Grains and preparations:	8	8	8	1		
Barley, grain (45 1b.)	1 Ba.	156	711	2 8	gg	
Corn, grain (56 1b.)	: Bu.	8,000	13,407	422 1		
Oats, grain (32 lb.)	Da.	163			1 - 2	
Rice -			•		•	
Paddy or rough	Lb.	20,018	22,129	110	234	
Milled, including brown, etc.,.		239,111	alele and	43,173		
Flour, meal and polish	Lb.	1,119	180	300		
Rye, grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	47	2.671	0 1	925	
Wheat -	8					
Grain (60 lb.)	Bu.	5,622	20,859	1.193	7,450	
Flour, wholly of United States	8	8 , , ,	8	1, , 1		
wheat	Bb1.	4.244	4, 659	1422 1	822	
Pruite:	8	8	2	1		
Fresh-	Bu.	1	8	Be		
Apples c	Lb.	159	936	2 1	2	
Oranges and tangerines	Box	1,201	4,133			
Grapefruit	Box		3.654 924	524	21-	
Grapes	Lb.	823 4.481		73 1		
Dried -	8 -50	4,401	2,580	807	461	
Apples	Lb.	6,763	3,724	205	alia	
Apricots	Lb.	2,453	10,751	295 i 611 i		
Prunes'	Lb.	70.374	1	1,974	734	
Raisins	9/ mag 1		134,585		247-2	
Canned pears	Lb.	8.867		3,357	8,750	
Soybeans	Lb.		13,050 232,074	10,543	1,850	
Tobacco, leaf:	8		\$ 575,017	10,743	71,810	
Bright flue-cured	: Lb. :	108,553	258,332	26,439	31,858	
Dark-fired Kentucky and	8	1	8	1	J-0-J-	
Tennessee		6,112	34.534	878 3.546	8.390	
Other leaf tobacco	-	13,478	14.965		4,173	
Total leaf tobacco	: Lb. :	128,143	307,831	30,863	44,421	
Cotton, excluding linters (500 lb.)	: Bale	1417	1,354	95	330	
	3	8	8			

^{2/} Corrected to September 18, 1945. b/ Less than 500. c/ Barrels, baskets, and boxes in terms of bushels.

IMPORTS: Specified agricultural products, monthly average, 1932-33 to 1944-45, and monthly July 1943 to date

: Hides : Beef. Wool, Casein : Cattle .: canned and excluding Year and month Cheese or :dutiable:including: skins. free for .lactarene. corned raw carpets 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 pounds : pounds Monthly average head pounds pounds pounds 90 8 2,599 : 4,660 17,629 : 1932-33 1,019 1933~34 5 3,295: 3,909 676 : 27.534 : 4,699 : 17,651 1934-35 20 5.791 : 4,037 149 2,289 35 7,349 4,115 950 27,262 : 8,434 1935-36 : 5,474 36 1936-37: 6,677 951 : 27,264 : 15,118 • 1937-38 36 7,025 4.624 80 15.704: 3,546 56 47 6,721 4,556 23,373 5,497 1938-39 1939-40: . 53 6,912 4,602 2,279 26.476 13,472 1940-41: 39.506 57 5,206 : 1,359 3,034 39,400 • : 44,464 : 61 2,657 1941-42 10,318 : 1,314 46,766 1942-43: 66 6,352 2,559 435 38,434 : 107,610 : 1943-44: 5,674 : 1,603 3,361 25,228: 58.642 1944-45 Prel. 34 • 4,653 19,856: 45,786 9,010: 335 1943-44 Prel. July 15,586 897 50 28,074: 11 55,308 August 10 18,320 • 1,730 : 20,087: 71,311 0 : 1,340 22,774: 70,647 September 13 11,335 1,692 : October 9 11,410 984 19,054 32,573 72,231 20,243 \$ November 15 5,540 4,536 1,796 52,069 15,588 : 11 1,925 3,715 45,147 December 29,565 3 : 47 3,368 4,869 74.355 January 11 February: 36 : 76: 1,600 2,983 35,470 62,919 61 6,192 28,151 57,755 March : **7**35 65 550 April: : 910 3.718 : 17,718 : 51,309 : 44 44.415 . 30,449 : May 202: 683 2,132 481 : 22.049 : June: 12 5,355 172 46,232 1944-45 Prel. July: 32,013 24g 7.068 : 28,976 : 34,883 4 : 36,611 August: 0: 211 5,012 : 23,798 : 4,491 : 3 September: 183 3,907 : 19,497 : 42,287 October: 13 : 14,426 : 475 4,446 : 22,303 : 41.314 November: 4,682 30 19,269 : 194 : 18,393 : 37,668 December 57 266 1.734 : 22,582 : 34,895 11,128: January 38 7,485 : 735 5,636 : 19,886 : 74,850 February 66 3,547 : 144 2,533 : 15,558 : 48,251 : March: 67 1,965 : 728 1,632 : 11,620 : : 51,681 April: 50 143 6,009 : 25,923 : : 5,045 : 45,686 May 4,507: 57 : 606 8.486 : 17,151 : 52,620 June 19 4,245 : : 89 4,695 12,582 : 48,691 1945-46 Prel. July: 9 : 1,872: **363** 7,966 : 17,984 : 33,085

a Less than 500.

IMPORTS: Specified agricultural products, monthly average, 1932-33 to 1944-45, and monthly, July 1943 to date - Continued

	to 1944-45,			7 1943 to	date - Con	ntinued
	: Cotton :	Jute and	: Sisal	•	: Manila	
Year and month	: unmfd. :	jute	and	Flax	or :	Hemp
	: (478-1b.):	butts	:henequen	•	abaca	_
					:2240-1b.	22400-1b.
Monthly average-						tons
1932-33	11:		: 13,830			
1933-34	: 13:					
1934-35	: 10 :					
	: 14:		12,617			
1935-36						
1936-37	: 27 :					
1937-38	: 15:		: 10,255			
1938-39	: 18 :					
1939-40	: 20 :	3,827	: 11.995			
1940-41	: 37 :	4,642	: 10,930			
1941-42	: 43:		: 13,513			128
1942-43	: 22 :	9,116	: 14,731 :			128
1943-44	: 18:	4,505	: 15,554 :	544	: 120 :	. 4
1944-45 Prel	: 28:	2,472	: 14,374	256	: 695	10
1943-44 Prel.	:	,			:	
July	8 :	903	17,891	363	250	1
August	: 7:		14,466			
September	: 31:		17,883			
October	: 19:		11,834			
			24,769		e Š.	
November	: 21 :					
December	52 :		: 14,785			
January	: 21 :		: 15,766			
February	: 26:		11,109			
March	: 12 :		20,467		55	
April	: 12 :		: 11.749			
May	: 7:		: 14,496	182		
June	: 4:	3,298	: 11,433	727	276 :	2
1944-45 Prel.	: :	!				
July	: 9:	2,423	13,292	876	271	0
August	: 4:		20,045		438	50
September	: 48:	2,439				
October	: 13:		21,776	-5		_
November	. 6:		15,906			
December	: 8:	P - 7 -	16,528			
January	16:					
February	: 12:		17,852	•		
March						
	55 :		11,338			
April	: 47 :		14,613			0
May	: 104 :		16,588			
June	: 15:	1,504	7,840	96	610 :	<u>a</u> /
1945-56 Prel.	;				:	
July	: 65 :	2,954	9,384	54	982	0

IMPORTS: Specified agricultural products, monthly average, 1932-33 to 1944-45, and monthly, July 1943 to date - Continued

to 1944-45, and monthly, July 1945 to date - Continued							
Year and month	Flax-	Castor					
	seed .	beans	Coconut	Tung	:Oiticica	Palm	
	1,000			: 1,000	: 1,000	1,000	
Monthly average-	bushels:		pounds			pounds	
1932-33	518			: 6,988		21,136	
1933-34	1,492 :					20,705	
1934-35	1,278					16,118	
1935-36	1,282 :				: a/	27,227	
1936-37	2,175 :	11,563:	26,549	: 12,292	: 343	29,562	
1937-38	: 1,488 :		28,731	: 10.799			
1938-39	: 1,562 :	11,259:		: 8,038			
1939-40	1,101:		26,630				
1940-41	933 :			: 4,375	: 1,860	21,247	
1941-42	: 1,936 :			2	: 1,938		
1942-43	527 :	18,214:			: 26 :		
1943-44	1,412:			_ /			
1944-45 Prel	424	28,554:	3.877	: 2	: 1,572	7,570	
1943-44 Prel.	:	-6 -6-		:	:		
July	1,226:				55		
August	928	•		: 0	: 737	7,27	
September	1.737	2. 47 1		: 0	: 0:		
October	1,878	7 4-77		: 0	: 477		
November	2,066:	,		: 0	: 67		
December	720 : 842 :	37.033:		•	0 1	7 1 7	
January	796:	17,531: 28,465:		: 3	: 71 : 221 :		
March	1,419	49,508:		: 0	: 142		
April	2,190			: 0: 1,516	: 0:		
May	2,369			: 0	67		
June	769	•		-	: 0:		
1944-45 Prel.		20,7,00	-))	:	:	7•7- 2	
July	105	43,033:	0	: 0	: 1,674	2,551	
August	583	26,697		_	2,828		
September	: 497 :			: 0	: 1,217		
October	382 :	25,192:		: 0	311	- 44	
No vember	586 :						
December	377 :	23,477:	2,645	: 0			
January		38,530:	0		: 2,551 :	8,867	
February	543:	26,253:	9,402		: 376 :		
March	803:	15,896:	2,598				
April	646	43.033:	0			4.180	
May						3,873	
June			4,761	: 0	: 111 :	13,816	
1945-46 Prel.	:			:	:		
July	23 :	28,310:	217	: 0	: 3.777 :	0	

a/ Not separately classified prior to 1936.

IMPORTS: Specified agricultural products, monthly average 1932-33 to 1944-45, and monthly July 1943 to date - Continued

to :	1944-45,	and mont	hly July 19	43 to date	e - Contin	nued
	Sugar	Mo	lasses	•	Cocoa	
*	(2,000-	:	AND RESIDENCE OF PERSONS ASSESSED.	Tobacco.	or	
Year and month	i .	Edible	human con-		cacao	Coffee
= 1	pound)		sumption		beans	
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Monthly average-		gallons		pounds	pounds	pounds
1932-33		Company of the last of the las		4,962		
1933-34		1,518		4.649		
1934-35				4,856		
1935-36		•		5,658		
1936-37			- 1	5,776		
1937-38				5,668		
1938-39				6,340		
1939-40				6,728		170,314
1940-41				6,487		
1941-42				5.914		
1942-43				6,784		
1943-44				5,937		
1944-45 Prel.				6,412		
1943-44 Prel.	• 202	2))	• 11,110	0,412		2011771
July	445	51	7,993	4,735	39,638	221,472
August		_	10,708	4,522		
September			15,441	4,822		
October			19,682	4,963		
November			21,450	5,383		
December		-		4,479		
January			16,742	20,756		
February			28,328	4,159		
March			35,412	3,968		
April				4,248		
May		_	-	4,513	2 . 12	
June			41,279	4,693		241,207
1944-45 Prel.						
July	351	146	23,796	4,800	16,061	206,726
August			17,583	4,959		
September			15,753	5,252		
October		1 1.	14,831		19,195	
November					85,415	
December			-1		115,990	
January					48,761	
February					78,225	
March			13,052		54,030	
April		-	16,968		57,632 :	
May			19,390		51,793	
June				5,101		
1945-46 Prel.			1010	7,202	1-1707	
July	175	19	4,263	4.312	50,326	238,142
	-17	77	,,,,,	, ,,,== (,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	

IMPORTS (FOR CONSUMPTION): Principal agricultural products.

July 1944 and 1945

July 1944 and 1945						
	Ŷ	:	Ju	ly 3	/	
	Unit	: Quan	Quantity		lue	
SUPPLEMENTARY	•	: 1944	1945		1945	
	•	· 134#				
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS:		:			1,000	
Animals, live:	•	:Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars	
Cattle, dutiable (by weight)-		•	:			
Less than 200 pounds, each	No.	: 1	: 1 :	6	: 17	
200 pounds to 700 pounds, each	No.	: 1	: 3 :	49	123	
700 pounds or more, each-		:			:	
Cows for dairy purposes :	No.	: 3 :	. 5	431	618	
		: b/	: b/ :	6	38	
Total cattle, dutiable	No.			492	796	
Cattle, free (for breeding)	No.		9	215	130	
	_				338	
Hogs (except for breeding)	Lb.		/	0	<u>p</u> /	
Horses	No.	· +	<u>b</u> /	61	_ 40	
Dairy products:	• • .	•				
Butter	Lb.	<u>b</u> /	1	b /	1	
Casein or lactarene	Lb.	7,068	7,966	693	823	
Cheese -		•	•	•	•	
Swiss			29	0	7	
	Lb.		: <u>Ъ</u> / ;	2	b/	
Other cheese	Lb.		834	53	178	
Total cheese	Lb.	: 24g	863	55	185	
Cream	Gal.	: b/	0	ъ/	0	
Milk -		: -				
Condensed and evaporated	Lb.	. 0	266	0	23	
Dried and malted	Lb.	: ъ/	. 0	ъ/	: 0	
Whole, skimmed and buttermilk:					. 0	
Eggs and egg products:		:				
Eggs, in the shell	Doz.	: 17	126	7	75	
Eggs, whole, dried		- 1	ъ/	,	75	
Egg yolks, dried				0	b /	
Egg albumen, dried		•	35	0	22 43	
Eggs, whole, frozen, etc			38			
Egg yolks, frozen, etc.			0	0	0	
Egg albumen, frozen, etc			0	0	0	
Fides and skins, agricultural c/					4,243	
Meats and meat products:	, 110°	. 20,910	11,707	9,700	4,24)	
Beef and veal -		•			•	
Fresh or frozen	Th	. 075	306	76		
	-	-12			19	
Pickled or cured					195	
Canned, including corned					365	
Mutton and lamb, fresh or frozen:	TO.	ъ/	<u>b</u> /	<u>b</u> /	<u>b</u> /	
Pork -	7.					
Fresh and frozen			1	b /	b /	
Hams, shoulders, and bacon			4	9	2	
Other pickled or salted:	Tp.	5	17	5	7	

IMPORTS (FOR CONSUMPTION): Principal agricultural products.

	July 1944 and 1945 - Continued					
	: July a					
Commodity imported	:Unit	: Quan	tity	Val	ue	
SUPPLEMENTARY			1945		: 1945	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS-Con:	1	COLUMN TO SERVICE OF THE PARTY		1,000	1,000	
Meats and meat products, Con:	-	Thousands			dollars	
Poultry and game	Lb.	BO4			438	
Other meats -	8	:	2,,00		:	
Fresh or frozen	: Lb.	: 26	71	11	: 37	
Canned, prepared or preserved	: Lb.	18	33	5	37	
Total meats	Lb.	33,337	4,887	6,041	1,069	
Sausage casings	Lb.	1.127	1,078	727	817	
Tallow	Lb.	4,543	990	365	514	
Wool, unmanufactured, excluding	*		1	3		
free in bond for carpets, etc	: тр.	: 34,883	33,085	10,389	16,652	
Miscellaneous animal products: Animal hair, unmanufactured	6 6 72				:	
Bones, hoofs, horns, etc.,	, no.	1.013	1,010	924	1,376	
unmanufactured (2,240 lb.)	I Ton	. 7	7	157	• • 257	
Bristles, sorted, bunched or prep.			138		541	
Feathers, crude				73	53	
Glue stock, ossein, hide	:			1	:	
cuttings, etc	Lb.	1.941	2,900	59	: 144	
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS:	•		-	3	*	
Fibers, unmanufactured:	8				8	
Cotton and linters - (478 lb.)				1.00		
Cotton			10	482	1,610	
Other supp. fibers- (2,240 lb):		0.	55	98	633	
Flax		1	ъ/ :	825	14	
	Ton		9 0 1	0	. 0	
	Ton	-	3 :	377	510	
Fruits:			:		320	
Apples, green or ripe			b/ 1	0. :	ъ/	
Berries, natural or in brine :	-		T158 :	59	37	
	Lb.	_	0 :	0	0	
	Lb.				50	
Figs					0	
Grapes	Lb.	_	<u> </u>	<u>, </u>	1	
Olives, in brine					30	
Pears, green, ripe, or in brine					1,687	
Di			•			
Fresh, in crates		-		26	31	
Fresh, in bulk						
Prepared or preserved	Lb. :	2,041:				
Raisins	Lb. :	0:	0:	0 1	0	

IMPORTS (FOR CONSUMPTION): Principal agricultural products,

July 1944 and 1945 - Continued

	: : July 9					
Commodity imported	: IIn (+:	: Oueni		Vel	10	
SUPPLEMENTARY				1944	1945	
THOMADI B DODDIONE O. Adm. 3						
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS-Continued: Grains and grain products:	•	*			1,000	
Barley, grain (48 1b.)	• • Bu	· 1 E21	1 005	GOTIATE		
Barley malt	: Lh.	711	697	2,17	1,382	
	:	1 ~ 4	097	~ 5	29	
Corn, grain(56 lb.)	Bu.	. 0	: h :	0		
Corn meal			: 87Ž :	ŏ	23	
Corn, including corn meal in	:				:	
terms of grain	: Bu.	0	: 21 :	0	28	
Oats and oatmeal -	:		: , , ;		•	
Oats, grain (32 lb.)					4,465	
Oatmeal		01	31		1.	
Oats, including oatmeal in terms of grain		1 785	7 hos	3 000	4,466	
Rice -	· Du.	1,000	1,700	1,090	4,400	
Uncleaned and paddy	Lb.	0	. 0:	0	0	
Cleaned or milled			•	•	: 1	
Patna			0 :	•	. 0	
Broken	Lb.	331	-	•	• 0	
Flour, meal, polish, and bran			: 0:		. 0	
Rye, grain (56 1b.)		10	365	11	526	
Wheat and wheat flour -			:		*	
Wheat, grain - (60 lb.)			:		:	
For domestic use -					•	
Unfit for human consumption		-	0	1,218	0	
Other wheat grain For milling in bond & excort-			960	9,832	1,425	
To Cube				~		
To other countries			777	709	1,008	
Total wheat, grain			1,737	the second name of the second name of	2,433	
Wheat flour - (196 lb.)				11.101	6,7))	
For domestic use			3 :	10	24	
For mfr. in bond & export					0	
Total wheat flour			3 :	10	2 L	
Wheat, including flour						
in terms of grain	Bu.	9,502	1,751	11,777	2,457	
Feeds and fodders:			:			
Beet pulp, dried (2,240 lb.)		0 :	0:	0	0	
Bran, shorts, etc (2,000 lb.):						
Of direct importation			3	125 55	133 207	
Withdrawn bonded mills			10:			
Hay(2,000 lb.)					340	
	-011			91	114	

IMPORTS (FOR CONSUMPTION): Principal agricultural products,

July 1944 and 1945 - Continued

		1) 1 dila 1		111404	
Constallation Amount of	•	:	Jul	y a	
Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	· Qua	ntity :	Va	lue
	:	: 1944	: 1945 :	1944	1945
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS-Continued:	:	:	:		1,000
Feeds and fodders, Continued:	:	:Thousands	Thousands:		dollars
Oil cake and oil-cake meal -	:	:	:		:
Coconut or copra	: Lb.		: 139 :	0	: 2
Cottonseed	: Lb.	: 17.940	5,917 :		
Linseed		0	535	ग्रो	: 6
Soybean			: 0 :	0	: 0
Other oil cake and meal		3,163			
Total oil cake and meal			9,052	377	139
	: Lb.		: _, 0 :		
Nuts and preparations	•	: ₫/	: <u>d</u> / :	3.072	: 1,762
Oils, vegetable, expressed:	. 72	2 630	: 7 707 .	1 057	. 0)150
Carnauba wax	: Lb. : Lb.	: 1,639	3,727 : 217 :	1,053	2,452
	Lb.	: D	. 0:	- 4	: 0
	: Lb.		4,188		N
	Lb.				
	Lb.				
Olive oil -	:			, , , , ,	:
Edible	: Lb.	: 15	965 :	4	594
Inedible	: Lb.		: 0:	0	0
Palm-kernel oil	Lb.	: 0	• 0:	0	0
Palm oil	Lb.	: 2,551	0:	148	0
		: 0	. 0:	0	0
	Lb.	_	0:	0	0
*	: Gal.		0:	0	0
	Lb.		0	0	0
	Lb.	2,429	62	194	_
Tung oil	. To.		0	0	0
Babassu nuts and kernels	• • T.h	4.959	6.204	268	. 777
Castor beans		. 4770			222
Copra		7,102			
Flaxseed (56 lb.)		105			_ /
Palm nuts and kernels					
Poppyseed		; 0;		0	
Rapeseed		: 0:		0	
Sesame seed			0:	0	0
Soybeans			0:	0	0
Seeds, except oil seeds		: <u>a</u> /, ;	: <u>d</u> / :	173	
Spices (supplementary)	Lb.	: 458	518 :	96 :	131

Continued -

IMPORTS (FOR CONSUMPTION): Principal agricultural products,

	July 1944 and 1945 - Continued					
	: July a/					
Commodity imported	:Unit				1110	
SUPPLEMENTARY	·Onle	-				
		1944	1945	1377	1945	
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS-Continued:	:	-	:_ :		1,000	
Sugar and molasses:			:Thousands:		dollars	
Sugar, excluding beet(2,000 lb.)	Ton	351	: 175 :	19,201	11,235	
Molasses -	:		: ; ;			
Unfit for human consumption .			: 4,263 :	4,578	60g	
Other molasses and sugar sirup			: 19 :	53	6	
Total molasses	Ga].	23,942	4,282	4,631	606	
Tobacco, unmanufactured:	:	•	:			
Leaf for cigar wrappers	Lb.	: 116	: 127 :	236	262	
Cigar leaf (filler) -	•	•	:			
Unstemmed	Lb.	_		165		
Stemmed				693	. , ,	
Cigarette leaf, unstemmed			3,709	2,813		
Total tobacco leaf, unmfd				3,907	4,274	
Scrap tobacco				176		
Stems, not cut, etc	ւրթ.	0	0	0	.0	
Vegetables and prevarations:						
Beans -						
Dried	Lb.		19,573	2	752	
Green or unripe	Lb.		75	2	13	
Chielman an ambanas daid			200	6	<u>p</u> /	
Chickpens or garbanzos, dried	Lb.		: 220 : : 69 :	1	9	
	Lb.			2	10	
	Lb.		•	177	0 45	
	Lb.		: 2 92 : : 69 :	133	42	
Onions				»/ ()	b/ ²	
Peas, except cowpeas -		1	<u>b</u> /	p /	<u>₽</u> /	
Dried	Lb.			0	7	
_	Lb.		55 0	0)	
	Lb.		30	2	3	
Potatoes, white			5	199	b/ 3	
Tapioca, crude, flour, and prep.				46		
Tomatoes, fresh	Lh.	415		34	30	
Turnips and rutabegas	Lb.	0	80 :	0	1	
Miscellaneous vegetable products:						
Argols, tartar, & wine lees, crude:	Lb.	138	292 :	35	49	
Wines					291	
Total principal supplementary :						
agricultural products				83.541	68.393	
Other supplementary agri:				83,541 3,528	68,393	
Total supplementary :			:			
agricultural products:			:	87,069	73,478	
•						

IMPORTS (FOR CONSUMPTION): Principal agricultural products.

July 1944 and 1945 - Continued

July 1944 and 1945 - Continued						
July a/						
Commodity imported	:Unit	: Quantity :		Value		
COMPLEMENTARY	•	: 1344	the state of the s	1		
	•		1777	1,000	the state of the s	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS:	•	Thousands.	Thousands		dollars	
Silk, raw	Lb.	0	COLUMN DESIGNATION OF	Company of the Party of the Par	63	
Wool, unmenufactured, free in	:					
	Lb.	7,873	9,416	1.267	3,447	
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS:	:		:			
Benenas	Bunch	3,391	: 4,132 :	2.354	2,841	
Coffee (except into Puerto Rico).	: Lb.	206,470	: 238,108 :	26,108	30.172	
Cocoa or cacao beans					3,898	
	: Lb. :	1 2 3		2,612 :		
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. (comp.)	:	: ₫/, :	: <u>å/</u> :	Sprit :	-4.07	
Oils, essential and dist. (comp.)		<u>d</u> /	<u>d</u> / :	471 :		
Spices, (complementary)		2,583	1.918	1.155	1,491	
Fibers, unmanufactured: (2,240 lb) Crin vegetal		ъ/		L L	0	
Istle and Tampico		· <u>-</u>	. 1:	165	0	
Kapok			ъ/ -	5	•	
Manila or abaca			1:	56		
New Zealand fiber			• 0 :	0:	_	
Sisal and henequen	: Ton	13 2	. 9:	2,099	1,336	
Other comp. vegetable fibers :			: b/ :	138 :		
Total comp. vegetable fibers	Ton :	16	: 11 :	2,467	1,71%	
Rubber and allied gums:	:		:			
Rubber, crude -	:		:	•		
Guayule						
Milk of, or latex						
Other rubber, crude						
• 1	Lb. :	24,158	23,541 :	7,673 :	7.565	
Allied gume -	7.	73	510	20	100	
Gutta balata	Lb.	2-	-			
Jelutong or pontianak Gutta percha and other guttas				0:		
Total allied gums	Lb.	31	510	10 .	128	
Total principal complementary agricultural products				46.453:	56,178	
Other complementary agricultural.			•	152 :		
Total complementary				46,605	with the same of t	
Total supplementary				87.069	56.728 73.478	
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS			:	133,674:	130.206	
TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES :	: :		:	289,804:	340.562	

Corrected to September 18, 1945. b/ Less than 500.

c/Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins," reported in pieces only.

d/Reported in value only.

IMPORTS (FOR CONSUMPTION): Specified agricultural products,

January-July and July 1944 and 1945 January-July July :Unit: Commodity imported 1944 1945 **10**/h 1945 Thousands Thousands Thousands Thousands Animals, live: Cattle, dutiable (by weight)-No. Less than 200 pounds, each ... 200 pounds to 700 pounds, each No. 197 259 3 700 pounds or more, each -No. Cows for dairy purposes 21 26 Other cattle (dutiable) No. Total cattle (dutiable) ... 234 No. 307 Cattle, free (for breeding) No. 13 10 Hogs, (except for breeding) 2 5: 1 Butter 10: Lb. 1,711 : **b/** 1 Cheese: Swiss 59: : Lb. 987: 0 29 Cheddar 1: g: 6.677 : 3.248: 240: Other cheese : Lb. 7,715 : 3.308: 248: Total cheese 863 0: Eggs and egg products, dried 6/ 126: 47 : Eggs and egg products, frozen, etc. Meats: 1.248 2,071 : Beef and veal, fresh or frozen.. Lb. 275 : 126 28,666 : Beef, canned, including corned .. 37.907: Lb. 32,013 1,872 11: Pork, fresh and frozen **b**/ 1 Hams, shoulders and bacon : Lb. 41: 44: H 33.289 : 4.543 : 47,198 : 990 Tallow Lb. 371.867 : 354,863 : 34,883 : Lb. 33,085 Wool, unmanufactured g..... Grains: 83: 512: 0: Corn (56 1b.) Bu. 48.749: 42.180: 1,381: 7.404 Oats (32 lb.) Bu. 7.560: 1.214: 10: 365 Rye (56 lb.): Bu. Wheat d/ (60 lb.): Bu. 96.691 5.615 8,920 : 960 Barley malt 3,594 : 3.555 : 711 697 Oilseeds: 105.367 160,161 7,102 9.140 Plaxseed (56 1b.) 8,489 2,588 105 23 Oils, vegetable: Coconut oil Lb. 29,927: 24,914 : 0 : 217 Palm oil 35,604: 52,428 2,551 0 Perilla oil 0 : Lb. 0: 0 1.742: Tung oil Lb. : 0: 0: 0 2,438 : Sugar, excluding beet. (2.000 lb.) : Ton : 2,266 : 351 : 175 Molasses : Gal.: 23,942 : 4,282 224,772 : 106,363 :

Corrected to September 18, 1945. b/ Less than 500.

c/ Excludes wool, free in bond for use in carpets, etc.

d/ Excludes wheat for milling bond and export.

